STRICTLY PRIVATE AND CONFIDENTIAL

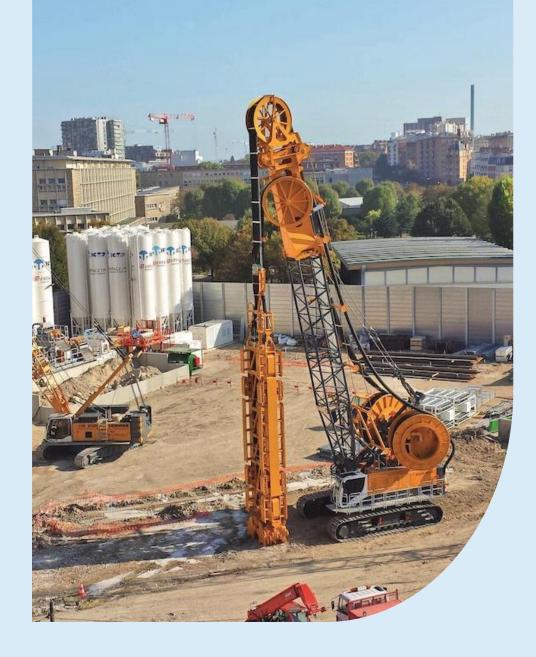


Mid & Small | Milan 2024

3RD DECEMBER 2024

AND LINK

Introduction to ICOP



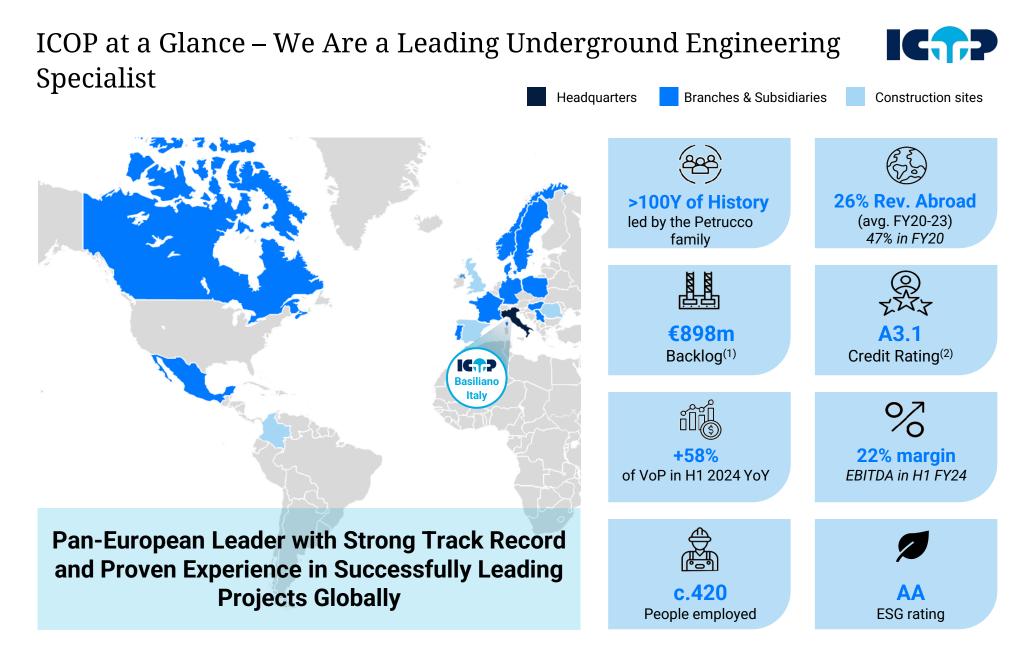


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We Have Over 100 Years of History and a Robust Growth Track Record



In 1914, engineer Alvise Petrucco signed his first designs. The earliest document attesting to the existence of the company is dated January 1920



Paolo Petrucco developed his business into ICOP S.p.A in 1965, focusing on special foundation works and the design and execution of reinforced concrete structures



ICOP sees the entry into the company the **third generation**, engineers **Vittorio and Piero**, sons of Paolo, who later assumed operational roles in the company



ICOP introduced **micro tunneling technologies** to Italy and continued to develop innovative systems for the construction of **road** and **underground** railway



In 2009, a structured internationalization process began with the acquisition of ISP in Switzerland



In 2012, the company commenced **operations in France**, undertaking the construction of the **Paris Metro**



The **fourth generation** of the Petrucco family entered the Board of Directors and the first Independent Director was appointed



The company transformed into a Benefit Corporation, first in the infrastructure sector

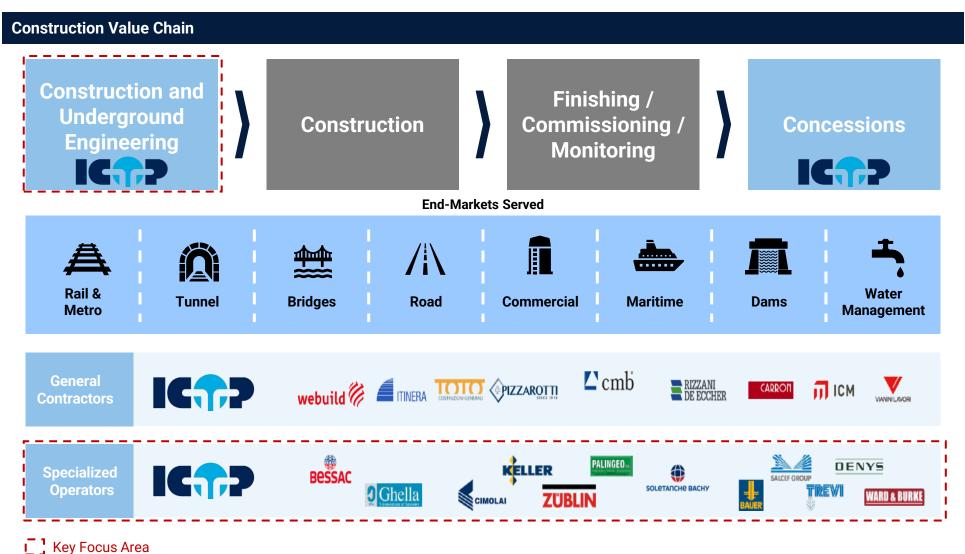


Significant acceleration of the business and start of a listing projection the Euronext Growth Milan segment



Completed IPO on the Milan Stock Exchange to support the Group on the next growth stage

ICOP Positioning In the Construction Value Chain: Specialised Underground Engineering Operator



Our Success Is Based on Solid, Longstanding Industrial Experience

Pan-European presence with a focus on mature economies Present in most advanced European countries with beneficial risk-reward profiles

3

Diversified business model exposed mostly to high margin, low risk projects c.80% of total business exposed to specialist works driving higher profitability and shorter duration

Highly experienced in managing projects in a light and lean way, ensuring cost effectiveness Diligent project management safeguarding stable margins

Recently renovated machinery base compliant with the most stringent regulations and ESG standards Enabling work in countries with the highest regulatory standards (e.g. Nordics)

Large portfolio of blue chip clients including large multinationals and public sector Strong track record of recurring projects with large key clients

Leading the way in business digitalisation to enhance operation efficiency Priority on advancing digitalisation and innovation to stay at the forefront of industry trends

ESG at the core of the corporate strategy

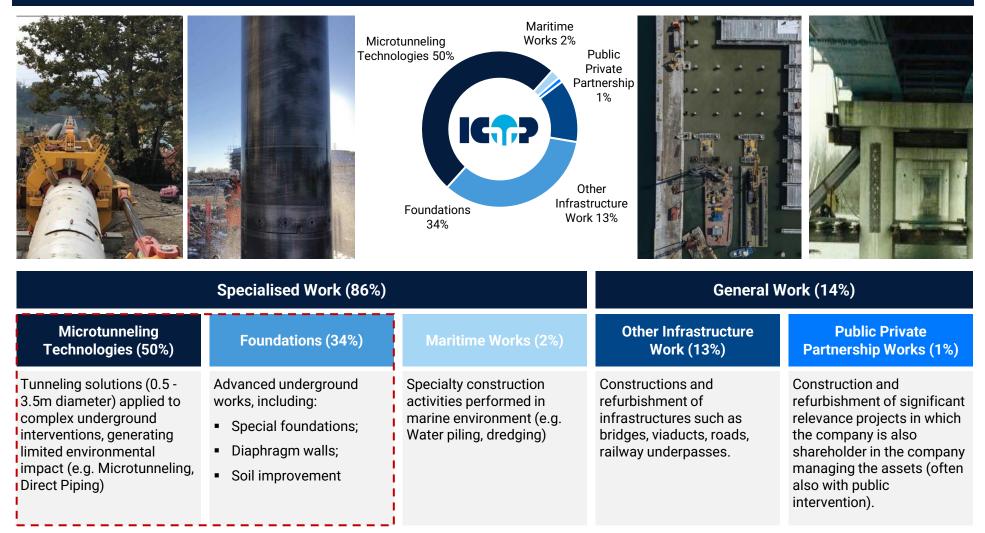
Achieved an ESG rating of AA, highlighting dedication to sustainability and responsible practice

Exceptional financial track record and high financial stability Recognised and certified financial solidity, with A3.1 cerved rating

Strong business foundations, denoting high resilience and revenue visibility Average EBITDA margin (2014-2023) of c.13%, backlog of €898m, and pipeline of €1.0bn

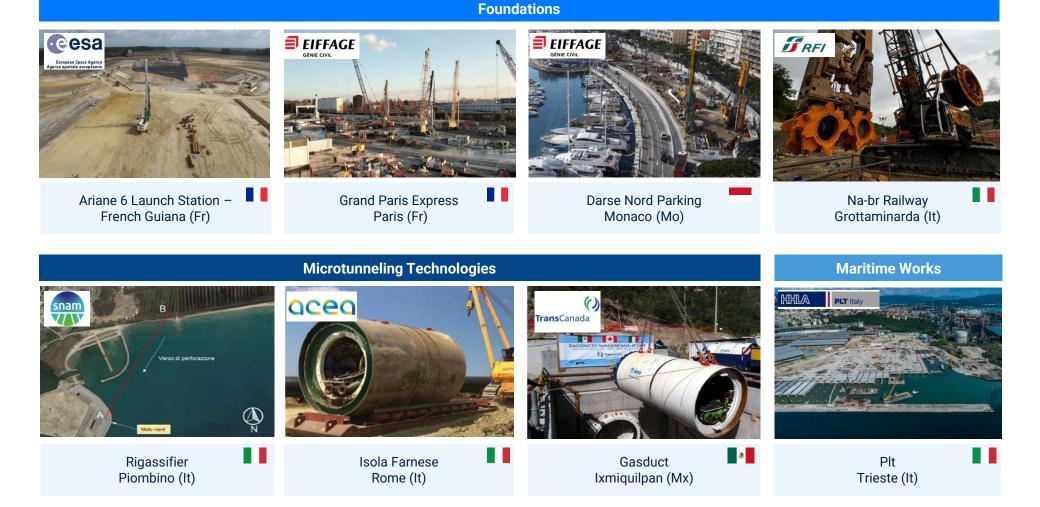
What We Do: Specialised Works Are the Key Business Focus

Revenue by Service Line

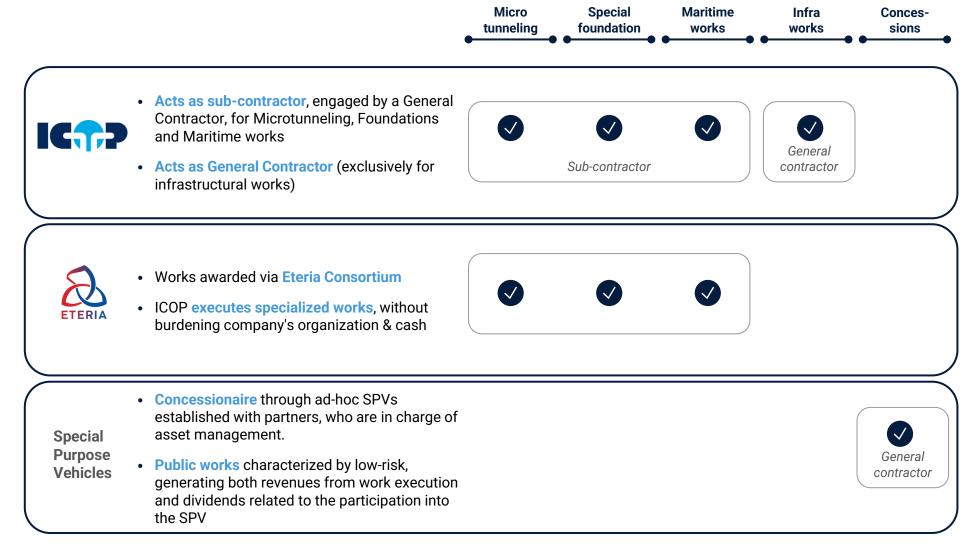


Deep dive in the following pages

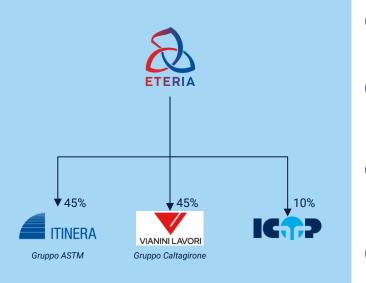
Case Studies: Complex Projects Is Where ICOP Has Its Foundation



ICOP operates through different delivery models



Eteria Consortium



Sources: management; BCG analysis

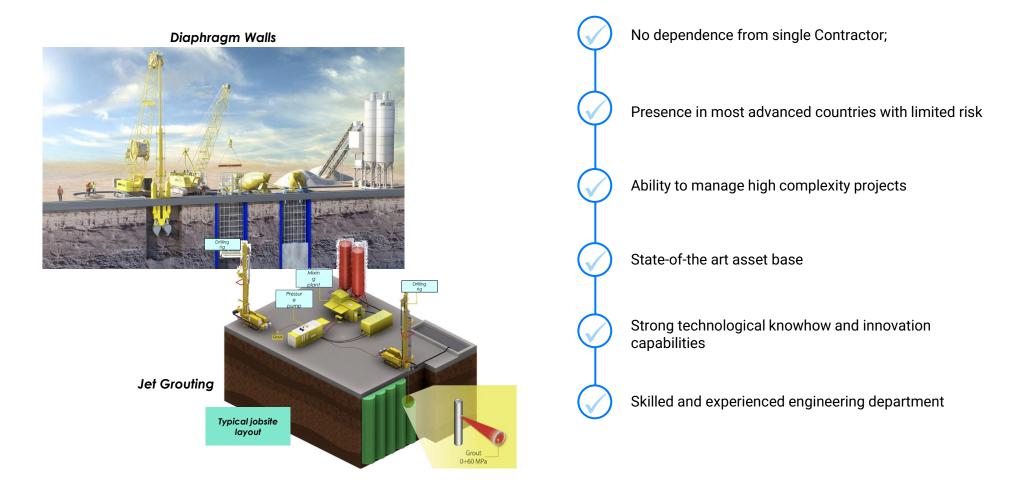


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- Founded in June 2021 by Caltagirone and Gavio Group to contribute to the Italian infrastructural revival, as Construction entity balancing WeBuild's "Progetto Italia"
- In September 2021, **the Consortium approved the inclusion of ICOP** to enhance vertical industrial capabilities
- Eteria's backlog in 2023 amounted to ~1.6bn
- Established with the objective of **pooling together industrial capabilities and credentials** in the realization of complex works
- Projects focus: 1.5 to 2 years duration, total value >50 M€, profitability of at least 6%
- ICOP has a 10% share of the Consortium, but enjoys a variable allocation of the workload of each project, depending on works specificities
- ICOP directly executes only **special foundation and tunneling works**, but benefits from the participation to the overarching project

Foundations (34% of Total Revenues): Unique Positioning As Engeneering-Driven Player In Foundations

ICOP has a unique positioning in Foundations:

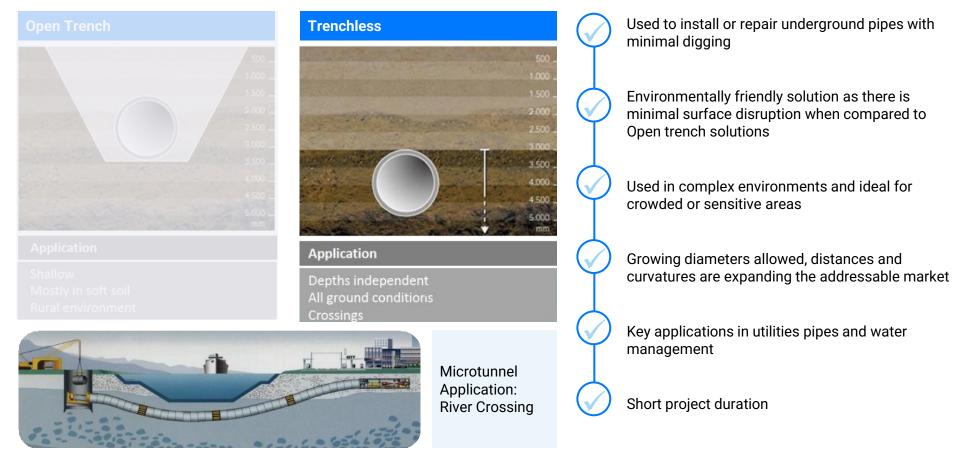


Foundations – Unique Positioning As An Engineering-driven Player

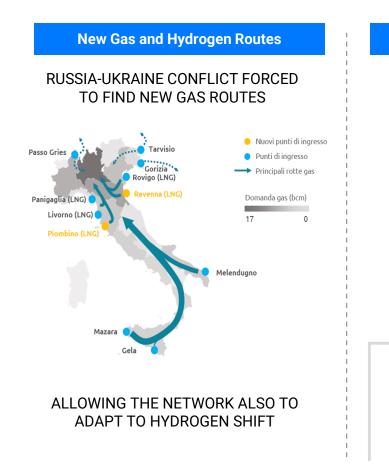
Family	Description	Main Technology	Complexity	Asset Base
Piles	Technique used for deep foundation support in various soil conditions, offering high load capacity and minimal disturbance	Bored Piles Displacement Piles Driven Piles Micro Piles		9 Rotary Rigs
Diaphragms & Walls	Technique used for creating barriers for fluid containment, underground structures, and impermeabilization, utilizing continuous concrete or bentonite-cement mixtures	Diaphragm Walls Plastic Diaph. Walls Sheet Piling Soldier Piles		10 Machines (o/w 3 hydro-mills)
Ground Improvement	Technique used to enhance soil mechanical and hydraulic properties through consolidation, stabilization, and impermeabilization for structural support	Soil freezing Jet Grouting Dynamic compaction Environmental tech		10 Machines (o/w 2 soil freezing)

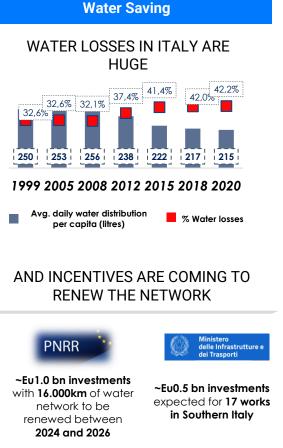
Microtunneling (50% of Total Revenues): An Innovative And Environmentally Friendly Solution For Tunneling Challenges

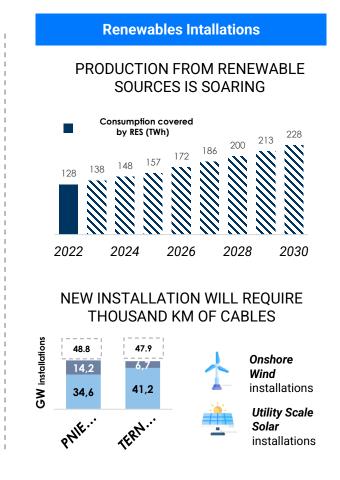
The ever-increasing problems connected to pipelines installation in urban areas supported the development of new tunneling technologies called "no-dig" or trenchless. ICOP, specialized in these applications since 1991, is among the most relevant operator in Europe and globally



Benefitting From Structural trends Related to Energy Transition and Water Savings







Sources: BCG Analysis; ISTAT: "Le statistiche dell'Istat sull'acqua", marzo 2023; BlueBook: "I dati del servizio idrico integrato in Italia", 2022; PNRR:https://www.governo.it/it/pnrr, http://www.mit.gov.it/; Terna Website; PNIEC: "Piano nazionale integrato per l'energia e il clima", Giugno 2023; SNAM

Port of Trieste gives the Company High Visibility and Exposure to a Fast Growing Infrastructure

Hamburg Duisburg Genk Frankfurt Bettembourg Köln Genk Frankfurt Karisruhe Karisruhe Bettembourg Karisruhe Berscia Novara Milano Trieste and Konfalcone

PORT OF TRIESTE IS AMONG MOST STRATEGIC

GATEWAYS TO CENTRAL-EASTERN EUROPE

Port of Trieste is among the most important port infrastructures in Northern Italy and a key gateway to Center and East Europe

 Port traffic in Trieste is growing steadily and has posted a >10% CAGR over 2010-20 period

ICOP is perfectly placed to benefit from Trieste port growth:

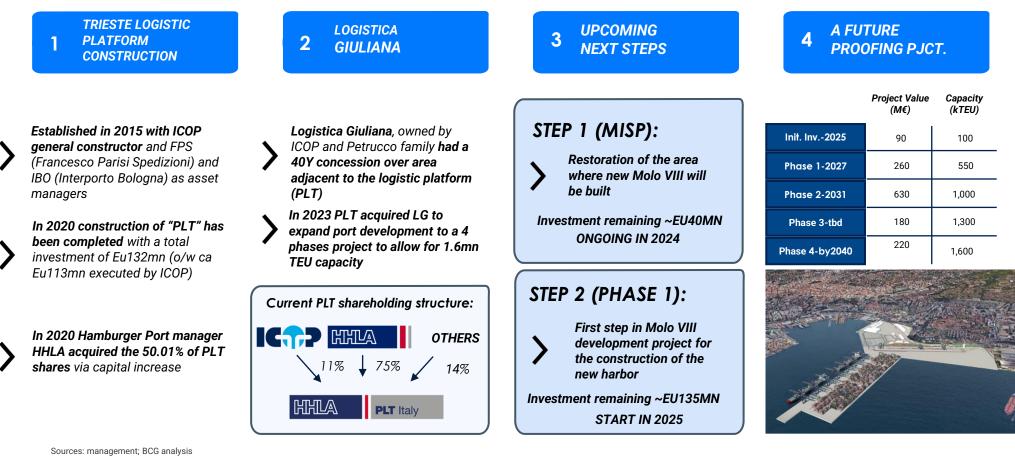
- ✓ Sole foundation and Microtunneling specialist active in the area of Trieste
- ✓ >Eu200mn backlog from works to be completed in Port area;
- ✓ >1bn potential works to be done for the completion of new Molo VIII;
- ✓ >Eu260mn already backed by government in 2024 budget law for its development;
- ✓ 11% share participation in HHLA PLT Italy granting stable concession-like income over future years;



Sources: management

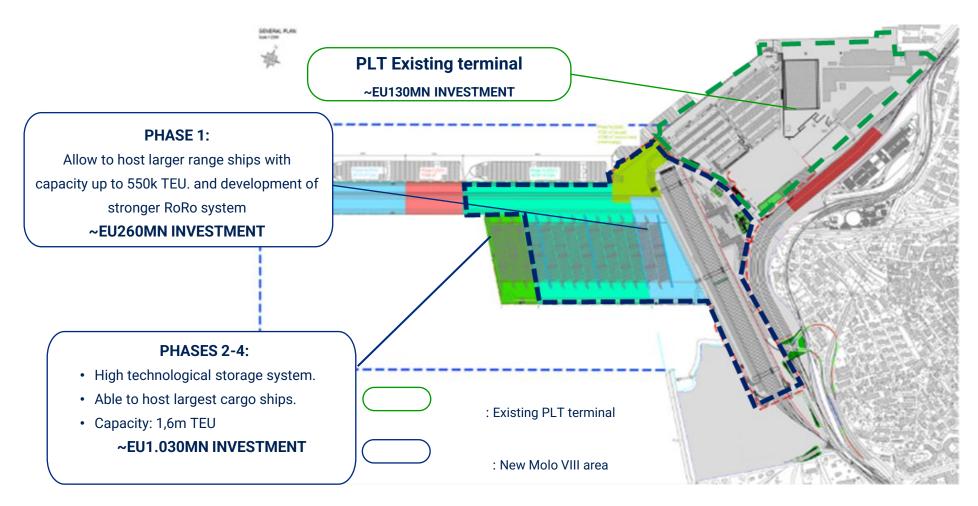
PLT Concession: Strong Growth Prospects and Visibility with ICOP playing a Key Role

Trieste logistic platform (PLT) development is among most relevant port expansion projects in Europe. The acquisition from HHLA, completed in 2020 has ensured financial support and industrial vision to the project in which ICOP is playing a critical role



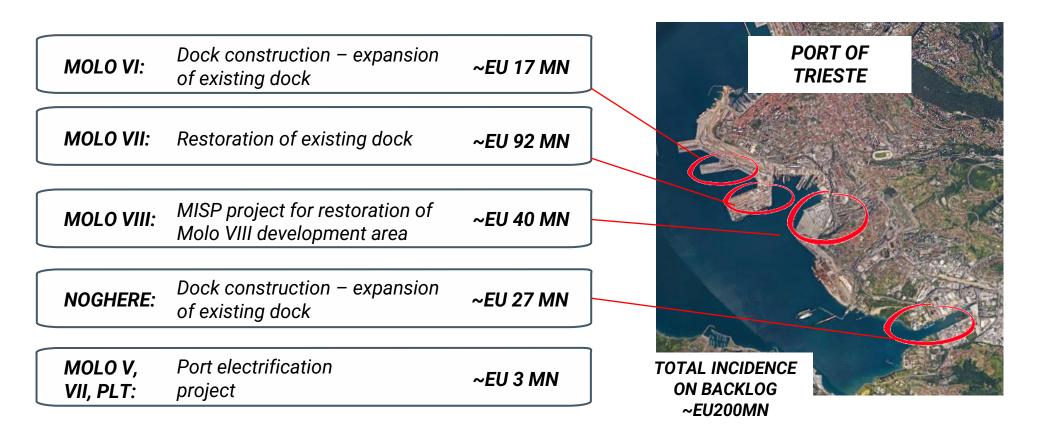
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PLT Concession PLT And Molo VIII Development Project



Trieste Port – Future Development Projects In Wich ICOP Is Involved

ICOP is involved in the strengthening / development and electrification of the whole port in Trieste



We Have a Long Track Record in R&D Backed by a Strong Project Pipeline

Special Equipment

M2023

Trenchless Solutions

Engineering, design, and realization of new special equipment for highslope tunnels (up to 22%) through

both segmental lining and advanced microtunnel excavation technologies

Partner: COGEIS S.p.A. Investment: €4.6M (ICOP share: 50%) Status: Patent pending Benefit: Potential opening of new applications



Geopolymers

Multipurpose Mixtures - Innovative Materials

New formulations based on geopolymers binders and natural/ recycled aggregates for different application needs. Alternative use to concrete, as well as protective paints for tunnels and structural restoration mortars

Partner: Politecnico di Torino and GeoMITS

Investment: €100K

Maintech

Technological Solutions

Solution for structural rehabilitation of road tunnels through prefabricated ashlars using geopol. mix.

Benefit: time reduction, performance and environmental improvements ASPI¹ willing to participate in the development

Partner: COGEIS S.p.A. and Amplia Infrastructure S.p.A.

Investment: €580K (ICOP share: 50%)

Maintech PH.D.

Technological Solutions

Alternative to traditional structural restoration of natural road tunnels, whose degradation depends on several factors (e.g., increased traffic and CO2 emissions, water ingress, fires) resulting in the facilities' useful life reduction, to address the long completion times, closure to traffic and poor-quality results at very high costs

Partner: Udine University

Investment: €70K (ICOP share: 50%)

Hydrogen

Hydrogen Project

ESG

Project aiming to use hydrogen in fuel cell systems, applying new techs. to electric generators, on construction sites, particularly where off-grid solutions are needed (e.g., in value areas such as nature parks)

Partner: SNAM S.p.A.

Investment: €100K

New Materials

Composite MT Pipes

Innovative Materials

Replacement of steel armor of MT pipes with fiberglass bars to use the piping in particularly aggressive environments

Partner: ATP Construction Composites

Investment: €100K

Internal Fiberglass Lining Pipes

Technological Solutions

Use of internal liner pipes inside CLS ducts using a fiberglass layer

Partner: IMPLA S.R.L (IL.CE.V. S.R.L. to be added later)

Investment: €50K

Digitalization Aims at Streamlining ICOP Operations and Improving Critical Processes

COMPUTATIONAL DESIGN TO OPTIMIZE MODELLING

Use of advanced algorithms and programming to automate and optimize building design processes, creating innovative, more efficient and sustainable solutions.

Integration of Computational Design with BIM Software with:

- Tekla Structures (structural modelling and documentation)
- Rhinoceros 7 (3D modelling sw. for complex shapes)
- Grasshopper (visual programming tool with node-based interface)

PROJECT MGMT. CLOUD BASED PLATFORM

Custom development of a new cloud-based project and document management platform (TruSpace), shared between operative sites and HQ, aiming for the optimization of the information flow by:

- Centralizing project documentation and BIM processes mgmt.
- Integrating quality procedures onto the 3D digital twin model created and updated with the project progress

AR AND VR INTRODUCTION

Introduction of Trimble XR10 jobsite helmets equipped with Microsoft's Hololens II AR visor, leveraging MR to enhance site productivity through:

- Effective visualization of BIM models allowing to detect interferences, visualize changes and gain a "manual" at-hand
- Rapid annotation of ideas onto the model
- On-site and remote collaboration, supporting unforeseen issues via MS Teams

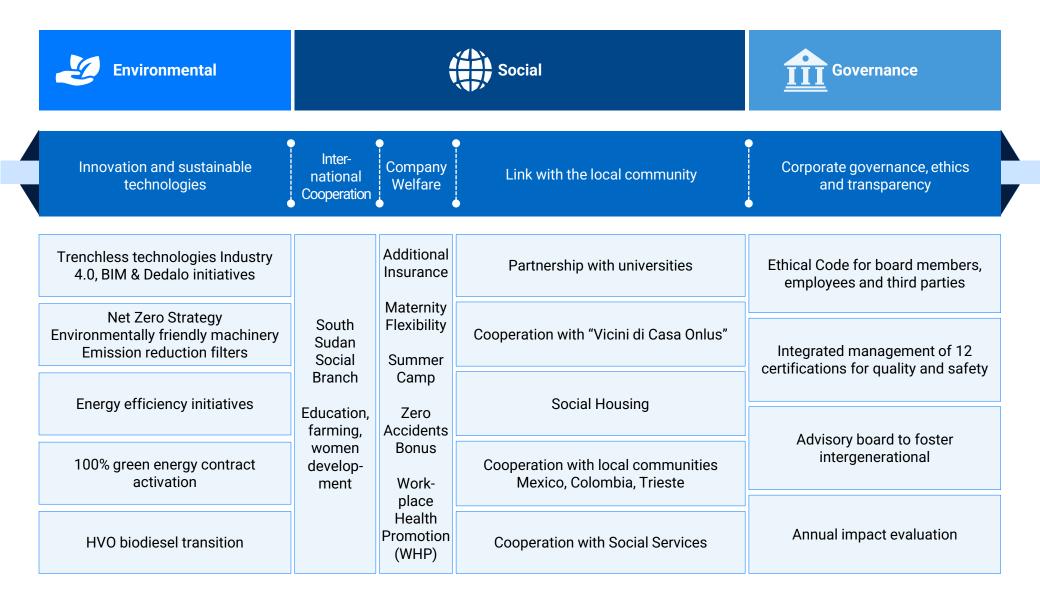
INTRANET FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS

Development of "Intranet ICOP", created in 2016 and planned for copyright deposit in 2024, facilitating collaboration, task mgmt., information flows and organizational processes.

Particular focus given to construction site mgmt. through dedicated section for data gathering for mgmt. control, allowing for the compilation of reports by internal and external resources, also from multiple companies, operating on the same site



ICOP Is A Benefit Corporation With ESG At The Core Of Its Strategy



ICOP New Headquarter Project...

Project layout

New headquarter from urban re-generation of former military barracks, through a transformation project driven by ESG criteria



...is a pillar of ICOP ESG growth

Key objectives

ΨM

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"0" net land consumption

Water resilience and closed cycle

Energy community

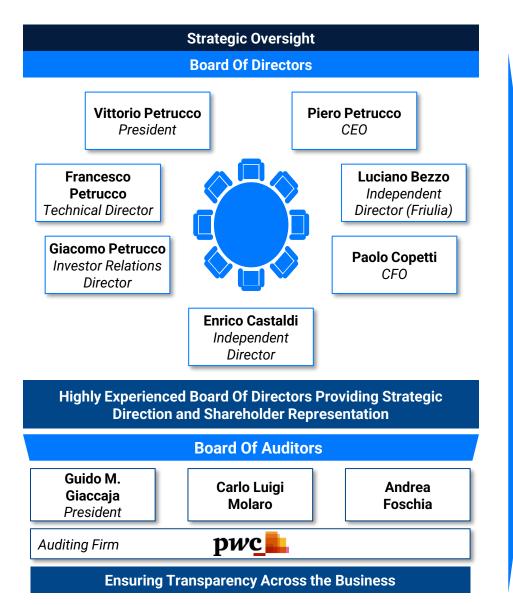
Circular economy

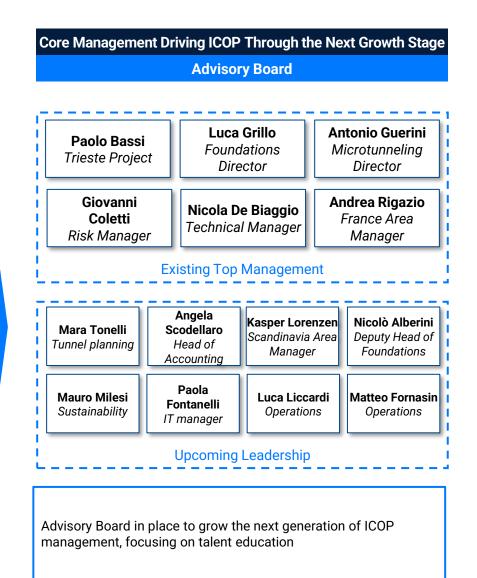
Clean and safe mobility

Corporate wellness

Sources: management; BCG analysis

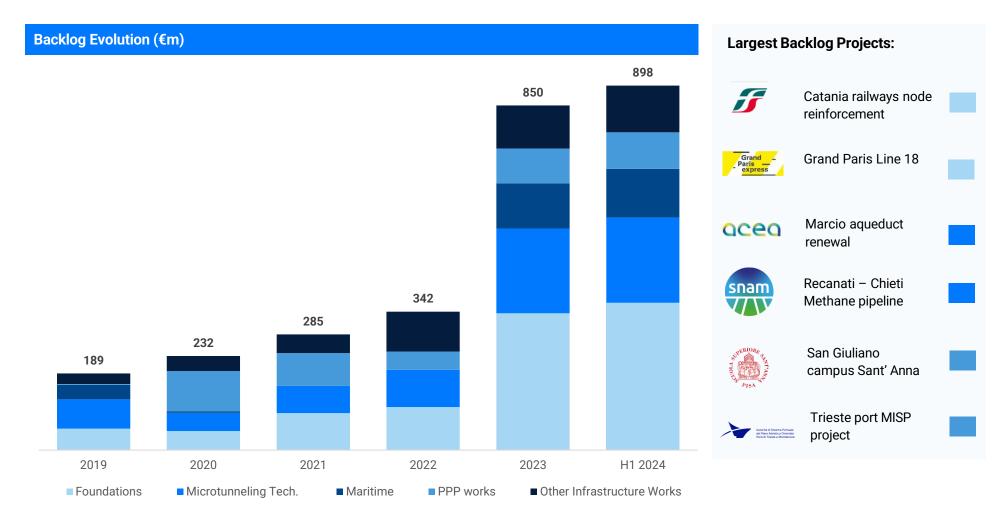
Well Defined Governance Structure in Place



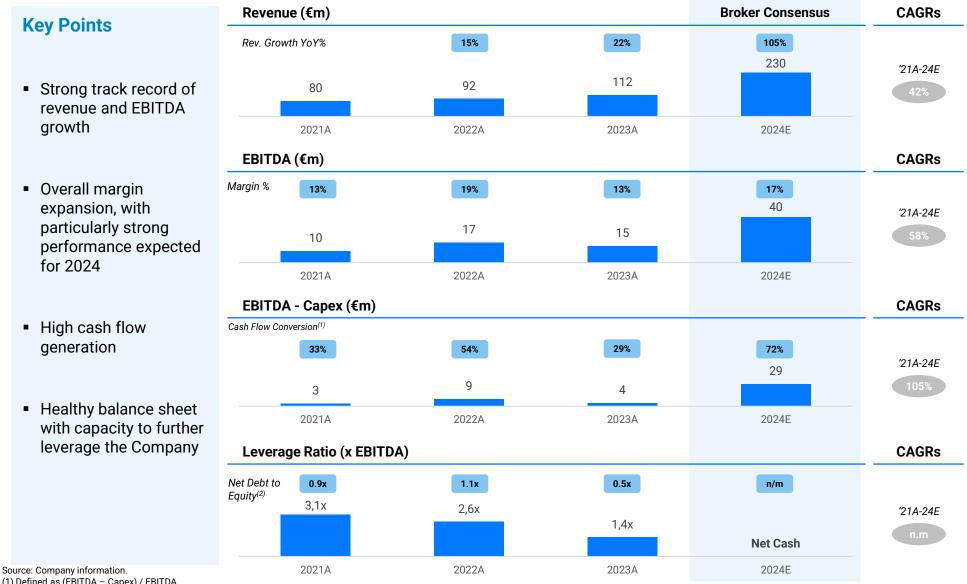


Backlog Gives Visibility To Our Future Results

2023 has been a record year in terms of backlog evolution across all business also thanks to ETERIA, consortium awarding and development projects for port of Trieste

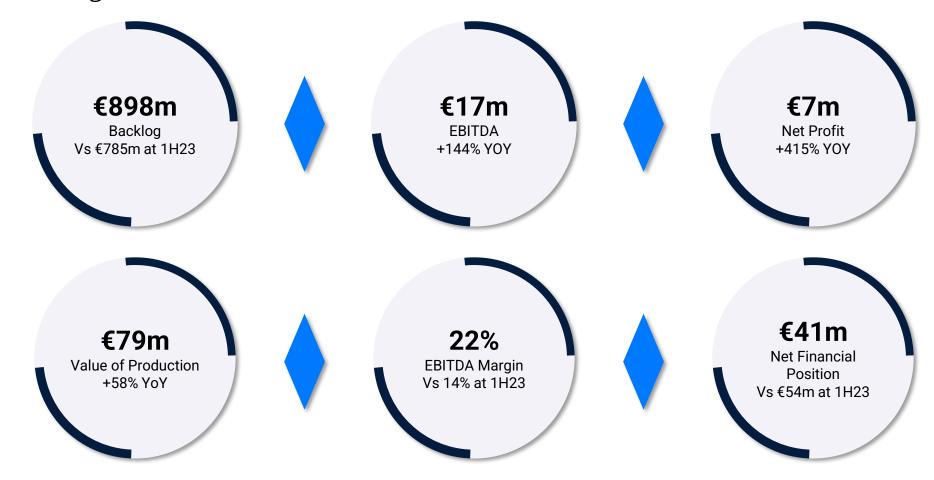


ICOP's Key Track Financial Track-Record



⁽¹⁾ Defined as (EBITDA - Capex) / EBITDA.
(2) Defined as Net Debt / Shareholder's Equity.

H1 2024 Results – Strong Acceleration of Revenues and Margins in Line with Targets



1H24 figures highlighted strong VoP figure thanks to an acceleration in the execution of projects awarded in 2023 with a particular focus on Microtunneling. The more favorable revenues mix was positive on EBITDA margin which grew to > 21,8% Despite positive production levels, Backlog of projects awarded grew from Eu850mn at YE23 to €898mn

We Have Developed a Clear Strategy to Fuel the Next Wave of Growth

Special Foundations	Microtunneling	Maritime works	Concessions			
 Consolidate leadership positioning in Italy Increase market share in Europe, further pene- trating France & Nordics Expand into US market (operations start from '25) 	 Strengthen leadership in Italy, continuing to serve leading utilities Consolidate activities in Germany, France, Nordics Pioneer new applications 	 Establish ICOP as a key player by improving track record on major works in Italy 	 Continue to bid and execute flagship projects on major national works, promoting ICOP visibility 			
 Italy & EU – focus on execution of current backlog US – Grow inorganically: M&A with local player 	 Expand commercial reach, proactively stimulating big EU clients Push on R&D and collaborate with OEMs to innovate technology 	 Grow organically Participate to relevant tenders, exploiting public funding to national ports' refurbishment/upgrade 	 Focus on execution of current backlog Develop and expand relationships with public and private stakeholders 			
 Sustainability: develop a comprehensive ESG strategy, incl. "green commercial proposition" Operational Enhancement and Innovation: further step-up processes' systematization and technological upgrade Leverage on Eteria Consortium to stabilize business and increase visibility on major national works 						

ICOP: Leading Specialist In Underground Engineering





GLOBAL UNDERGROUND ENGINEERING SPECIALIST WITH >100 YEARS HISTORY



ENERGY TRANSITION AND INFRASTRUCTURES DEVELOPMENT ARE **KEY GROWTH DRIVERS**



EU900MN BACKLOG AND **>EU1BN PIPELINE** GIVES AMPLE VISIBILITY TO FUTURE RESULTS

ACQUISITION IN US AND NEW MICROTUNNELING APPLICATION AS STRATEGIC PILLARS



Contacts:

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